

JUDICIAL NOTICE

Prohibition on Judicial Interference with Jury Verdict and Damage Awards

Prepared and Tendered by:

Lane Lee Bowers

Plaintiff, Pro Se

In Support of:

Federal Civil-Rights Complaint

Civil Rights Act of 1866 — 14 Stat. 27;

Civil Rights Act of 1871 — 17 Stat. 13;

(42 U.S.C. § 1983)

Description:

EXHIBIT Q contains a Judicial Notice establishing the **constitutional prohibition against judicial interference with jury verdicts**, including determinations of liability and awards of compensatory and punitive damages.

The Notice is grounded in the **Seventh Amendment (1 Stat. 97)** and controlling Acts of Congress, and is supported by Supreme Court precedent confirming that courts may not substitute their judgment for that of a jury on matters of fact or increase damage awards.

Purpose:

To establish that:

1. The jury's verdict constitutes the **final and controlling determination of all facts**, including damages;
 2. The Court is **prohibited from re-examining or altering** those determinations outside narrow common-law procedures;
 3. Any judicial substitution, modification, or interference constitutes:
 - structural error
 - ultra vires conduct
 - actionable violation under 14 Stat. 27 and 17 Stat. 13;
 4. The record clearly preserves **post-verdict protections** against judicial overreach.
-